



Surveillance: How to allocate the resources available wisely?

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CFIA's Plant Protection Program

To prevent the introduction and spread of plant pests of quarantine significance, to detect and control or eradicate designated plant pests in Canada.



Plant Health Surveillance Unit

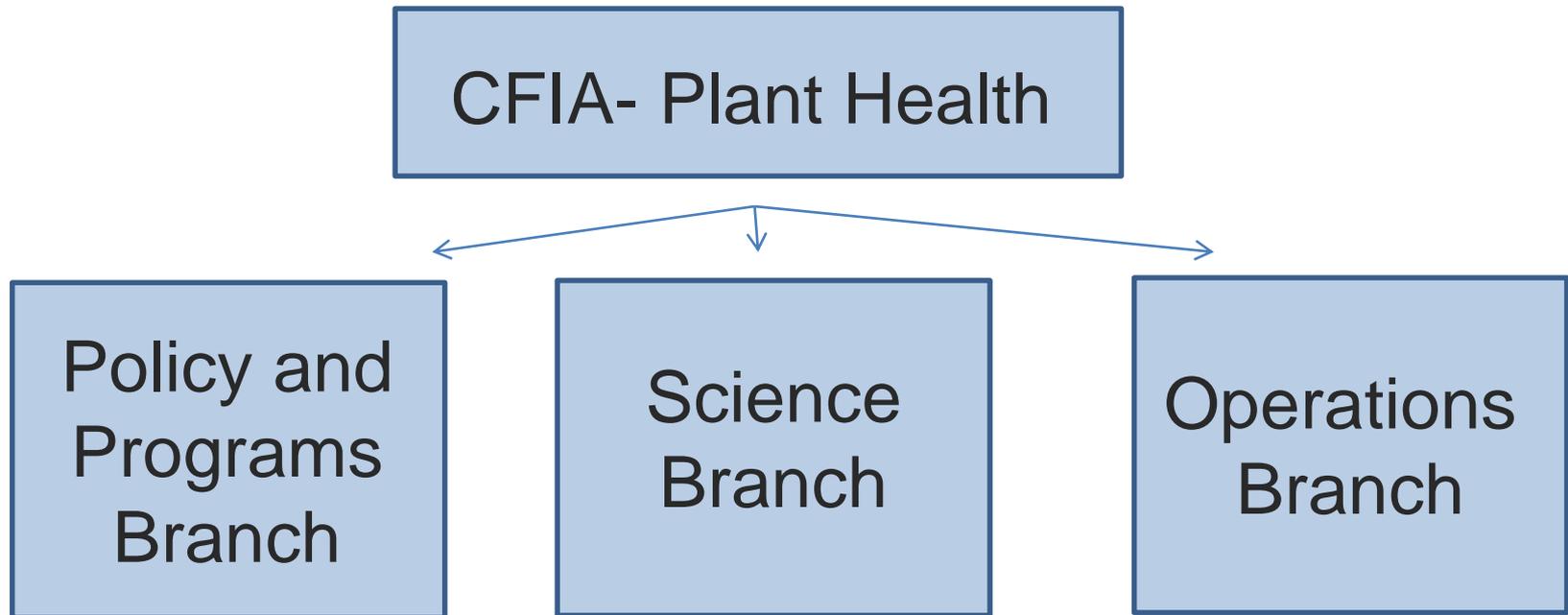
- Plans, coordinates and administers national survey program
- Designs new surveys and refines survey techniques and tools
- Provides training and technical support for operational staff
- Liaise with other departments, industry and external parties
- Maintains the national repository of survey data
- Develops national survey protocols, inspection guides, survey calendar and information sheets

Surveillance

| Survey | January | February | March | April | May | June | July | August | September | October | November | December |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Finalize Workplan | Order Supplies | | Inspector Training | | *Remember to enter all sites and activities into LSTS right away | *Remember to capture latitude and longitude in NAD83 and decimal degrees | | | Oct 15 LSTS Site Entry Deadline | | |
|  <i>Lymantria mathura</i> |  |  |  |   |  |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | 15 Jun | | 15 Sep | | | | |
|  <i>Lymantria dispar</i> |  |  |  |   |  |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | 15 Jun | | 15 Sep | | | | |
|  <i>Agrilus planipennis</i> |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | 1 Jun | | 31 Aug | | | | |
|  <i>Aotegea tsugae</i> |   |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | 15 Jun | | 1 Nov | | | | |
|  <i>Anoplophora glabripennis</i> |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | 1 Sep | | 31 Dec | | | | |
|  <i>Teropium fuscum</i> |  |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |  |  |  |  |
| | | | | | | 15 May | | 21 Aug | | | | |

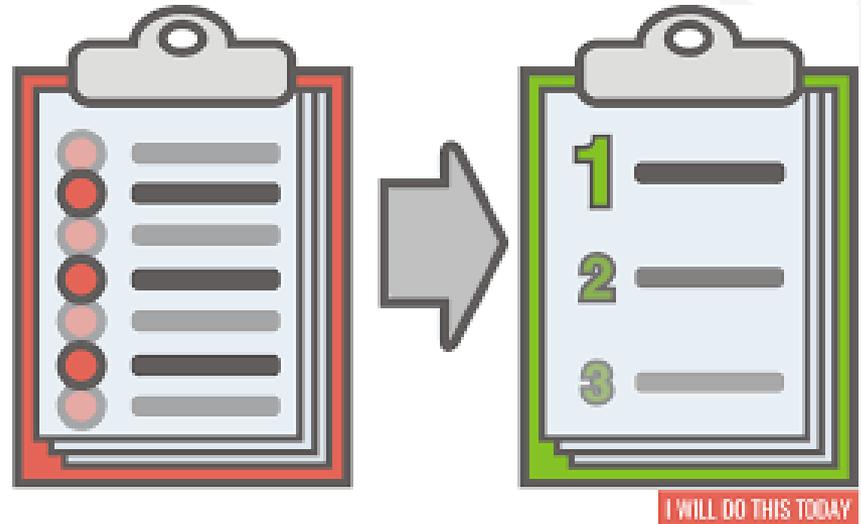
Forestry

Survey Planning and Prioritization



Survey Prioritization Process

- Step 1: Pre-screen
- Step 2: Survey description and justification
- Step 3: Survey rating
- Step 4: Survey ranking



Step 1: Pre-screen



Is an operational field survey the best and most efficient way to obtain the required information?

- If yes: continue to step 2
- If no, prioritization process stops and other activities are pursued

Step 2: Survey description and justification



- Describe why the survey is being proposed for the annual work plan
- Provide sufficient information/justification for the reviewer to be able to make an informed assessment

Step 3: Survey rating



- Score each survey from 1 to 5 (lowest to highest) for
 1. Relative IMPORTANCE of the survey information
 2. Relative URGENCY of having the survey information
- Factors to consider: new pest or already present in the country, contribution to progress of a file/issue, need for critical decision making, etc.

Step 4: Survey Ranking

PRIORITIES

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.



| Survey | Rating Score | Ranking |
|----------------|--------------|---------|
| Yellow Beetle | 10 | 1 |
| Purple Virus | 10 | 2 |
| Brown Nematode | 9 | 3 |
| White Moth | 9 | 4 |
| Blue Beetle | 8 | 5 |
| Grey Disease | 4 | 6 |

Result: Prioritized Annual Survey Plan

| 2017-18 Plant Health Surveys* | | | | | | BC | | | AB | | | SK | |
|--|----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| Version: 2016-09-30 | MRRS Task Code | National - Total # Tasks | Timing | # Visits / Site | Hr/visit (direct) | # Sites | Total Tasks | Insp. Hrs | # Sites | Total Tasks | Insp. Hrs | # Sites | Total Tasks |
| Invasive Plants | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IAS Plants (seed/grain facilities) | 31d01.25 | 210 | Jun & Aug | 2 | 2.0 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 10 | 20 | 40 | 10 | 20 |
| Invasive Plants: Woolly Cup Grass | 31d01.11 | 256 | Aug-Sept | 1 | 1.0 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| Invasive Plants- Kudzu delimitation survey | 31d01.49 | 5 | Mid-July - Sept | 1 | 1.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Forestry | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Asian Longhorned Beetles (grids) | 31d01.17 | 1599 | Aug - Dec | 1 | 1.5 | 452 | 452 | 678 | 80 | 80 | 120 | 10 | 10 |
| Emerald Ash Borer | 31d01.18 | 1482 | Jun - Sep | 3 | 1.5 | 30 | 90 | 135 | 44 | 132 | 198 | 10 | 30 |
| Brown Spruce Longhorned Beetle | 31d01.19 | 2352 | May - Aug | 8 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| IAS Forest Pests - trapping | 31d01.16 | 876 | Mar - Sep | 12 | 3.0 | 17 | 204 | 612 | 3 | 36 | 108 | 0 | 0 |
| IAS Forest Pests - rearing facility | 31d01.22 | 50 | Year round | 1 | 8.0 | 10 | 10 | 80 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gypsy Moth | 31d01.02 | 18458 | Jun - Sep | 2.3 | 0.5 | 5000 | 11500 | 5750 | 850 | 1955 | 978 | 500 | 1150 |
| Pink Gypsy Moth | 31d01.41 | 486 | Jun - Sep | 3 | 0.5 | 70 | 210 | 105 | 10 | 30 | 15 | 10 | 30 |
| Hemlock Woolly Adelgid | 31d01.40 | 145 | Apr-May | 1 | 3.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oak Wilt | 31d01.44 | 40 | Jun - Aug | 1 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Pine Shoot Beetle | 31d01.45 | 60 | Mar - May | 6 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Horticulture | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| P. ramorum (Nat'l. Survey) | 31d01.06 | 59 | Apr - Nov | 1 | 6.0 | 20 | 20 | 120 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Japanese Beetle | 31d01.05 | 4760 | Jun - Sep | 7 | 0.8 | 600 | 4200 | 3150 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Oriental Fruit Moth | 31d01.04 | 500 | Jun - Sep | 4 | 0.8 | 125 | 500 | 375 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Blueberry Maggot | 31d01.07 | 410 | Jun - Aug | 5 | 2.0 | 25 | 125 | 250 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Apple Maggot | 31d01.08 | 4830 | Jun - Sep | 7 | 0.5 | 690 | 4830 | 2415 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tobacco Blue Mold | 31d01.37 | 13 | May - Oct | 4.3 | 0.5 | 3 | 13 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PPV (TB funded, see PPV Plan) | 31g01.03 | 0 | May - Sep | 1 | 4.0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TOTALS | | 36590 | (excluding travel and prep) | | | 7072 | 22194 | 13736 | 1017 | 2273 | 1479 | 560 | 1260 |

Outreach: More Eyes Enhance Surveillance Capacity



Survey Reports, Protocols, Pest Info and more!

- <http://www.inspection.gc.ca/plantsurvey>



- https://twitter.com/CFIA_Canada



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